

# Identifying protists in NYC subway samples

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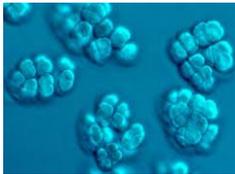
Center for Genomics and Systems Biology

# An NYU Grand Challenge Project: Mapping the New York City “MetaGenome”

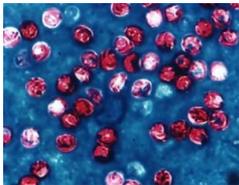
coronavirus



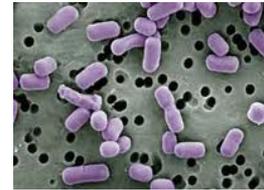
*Methanosarcina*



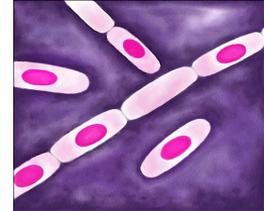
*Cryptosporidium*



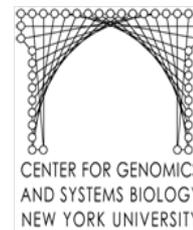
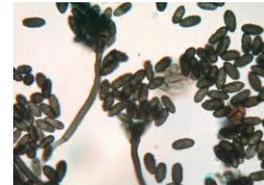
*Lactobacillus*



*Bacillus cereus*

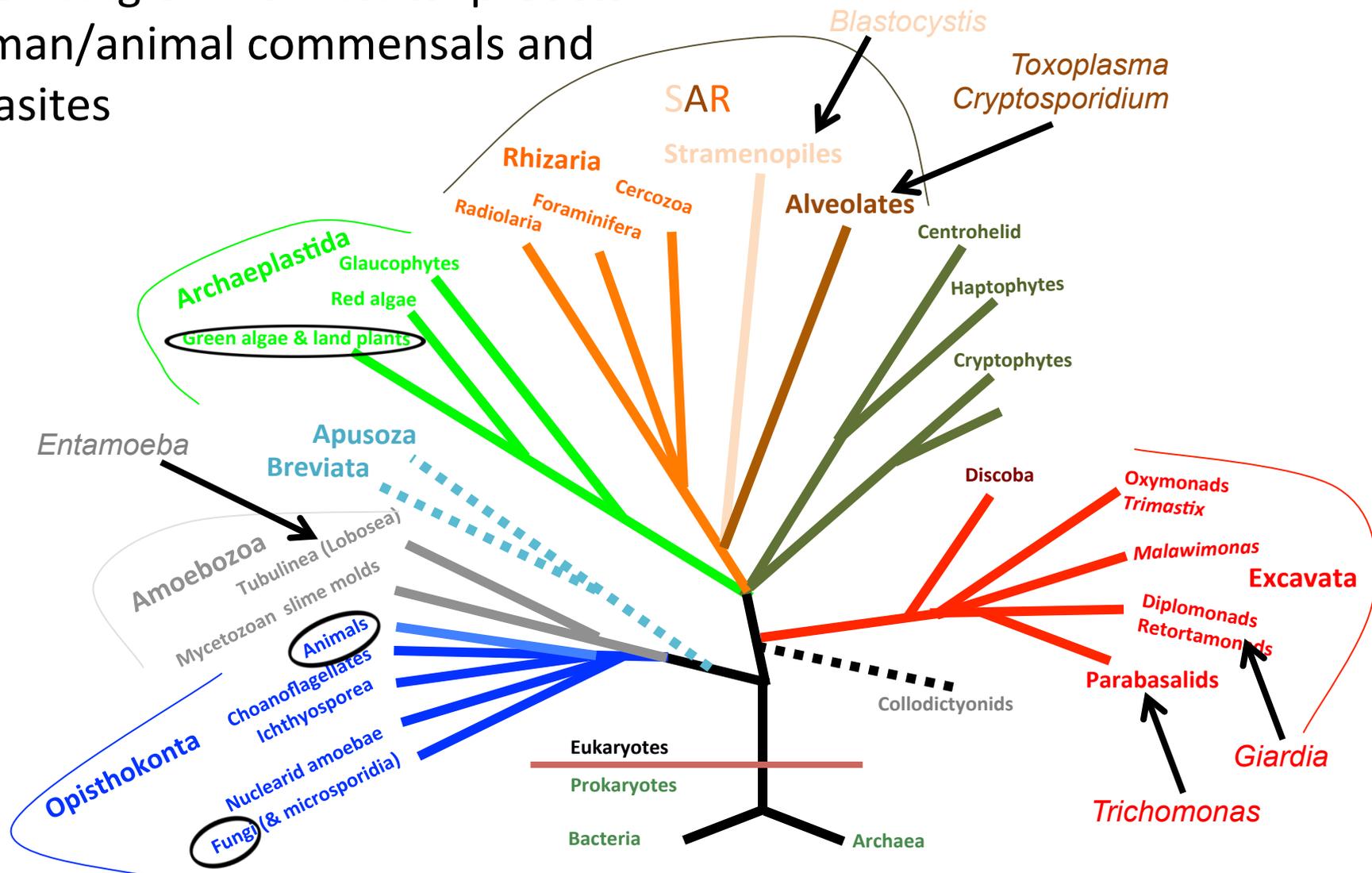


*Stachybotrys*



# Protists are found through out the eukaryotic tree of life

- Single-celled eukaryotes
- Free-living environmental protists
- Human/animal commensals and parasites

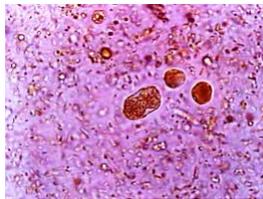


(after Roger & Simpson, 2009. *Current Biology* 19: R165-167.)

# Many protists are zoonotic

- Transmissible between humans, domestic animals and wildlife
- 16-20% of emerging zoonoses
- Many are digestive and reproductive parasites
- Cause global poor health and economic losses

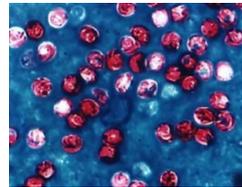
*Blastocystis*



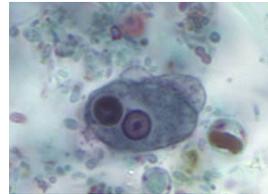
*Giardia intestinalis*



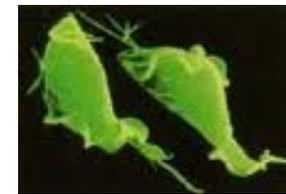
*Cryptosporidium*



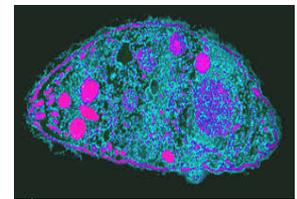
*Entamoeba histolytica*



*Trichomonads*



*Toxoplasma gondii*

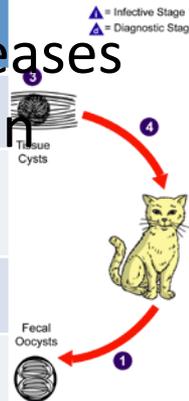


*Tritrichomonas foetus*

- Despite this, emerging parasitic zoonoses are neglected diseases
- Few studies have investigated their emergence and spread in urban environments



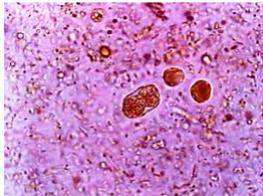
Animal	Disease	Incidence	Consequences
Cats	Diarrhea	~1/3 of cats worldwide	Non-fatal
Cattle	Vaginosis, endometritis	Unknown but worldwide	Spontaneous abortion, infertility, herd loss
Pigs	Commensal	68-98% domestic pigs	NA
Humans	Pulmonary infections	Unknown	Exacerbate symptoms, prolong illness



# Project goals

- Investigate population dynamics and genetic diversity of zoonotic protists present in New York City
  - Use NGS methods to identify, track, and characterize zoonotic protist communities in NYC
  - Associate their presence with local wildlife and domestic animal populations.

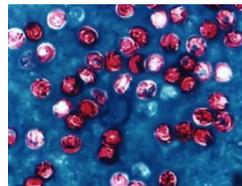
*Blastocystis*



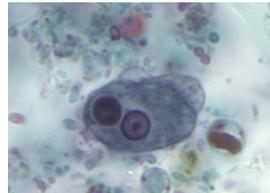
*Giardia intestinalis*



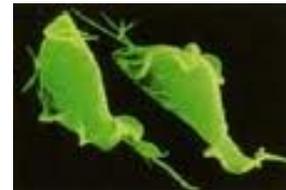
*Cryptosporidium*



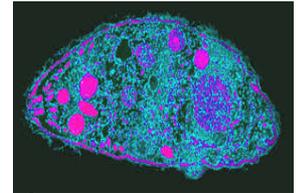
*Entamoeba histolytica*



*Trichomonads*

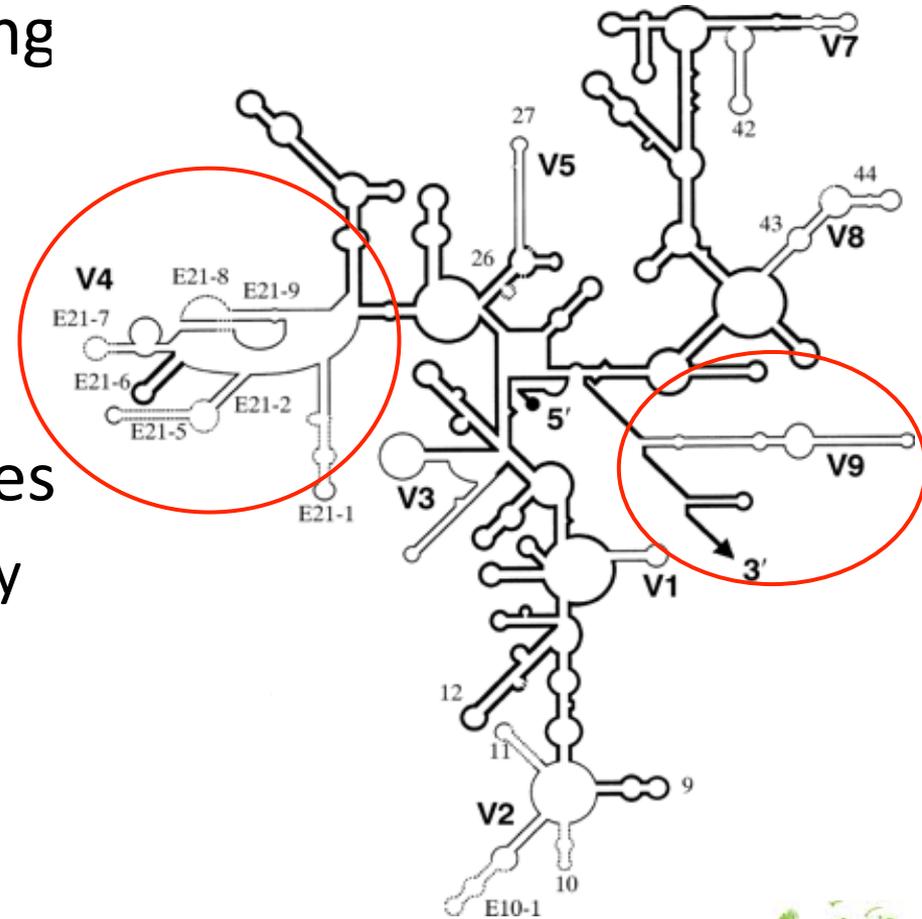


*Toxoplasma gondii*



# How to identify protists in environmental samples?

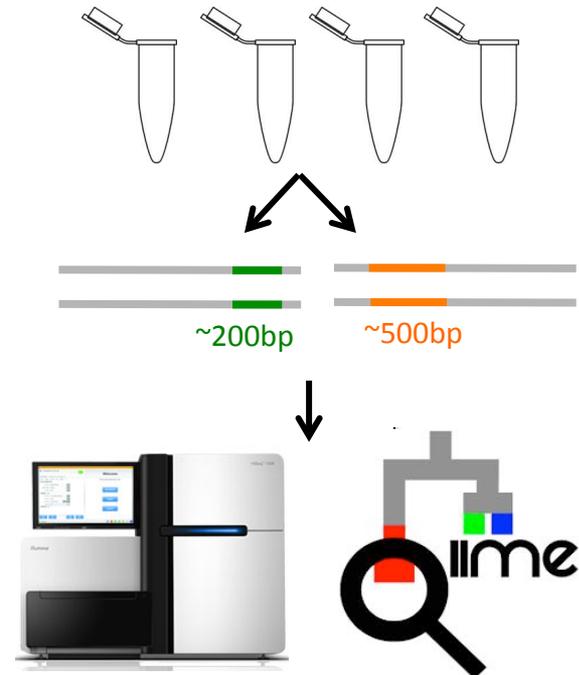
- 18S rRNA amplicon sequencing
  - Small subunit of rRNA
  - Present in all eukaryotes
  - Has 9 variable regions
- V9 and V4 are good candidates
  - Illumina sequencing technology
  - V9
    - Vertebrate blocking primer
    - Three domain primers
  - V4
    - Largest variable region
    - Eukaryote specific



# 18S protocol testing and data analysis

- DNA from four subway swabs
  - July 2013
- Amplicon PCR
  - V9 and V4 regions
- 18S paired-end sequencing
  - Illumina Miseq
- Compare results
  - QIIME based pipeline
  - *de novo* OTUs at 98% identity
  - Curated SILVA reference database

Borough	Collection site
Brooklyn	Bedford Ave Turnstile
Brooklyn	Bedford Ave wooden bench
Manhattan	8 <sup>th</sup> Ave wooden bench
Manhattan	6 <sup>th</sup> Ave turnstile



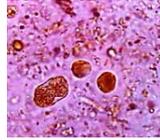


# Several parasitic protists are present

- Zoonotic taxa of interest

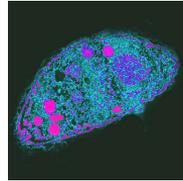
- *Blastocystis*

- Gut parasite



- *Toxoplasma gondii*

- Toxoplasmosis



- *Trichomonas vaginalis*

- Most common human non-viral STD



- *Tritrichomonas foetus*

- Parasite of cats & dogs & humans



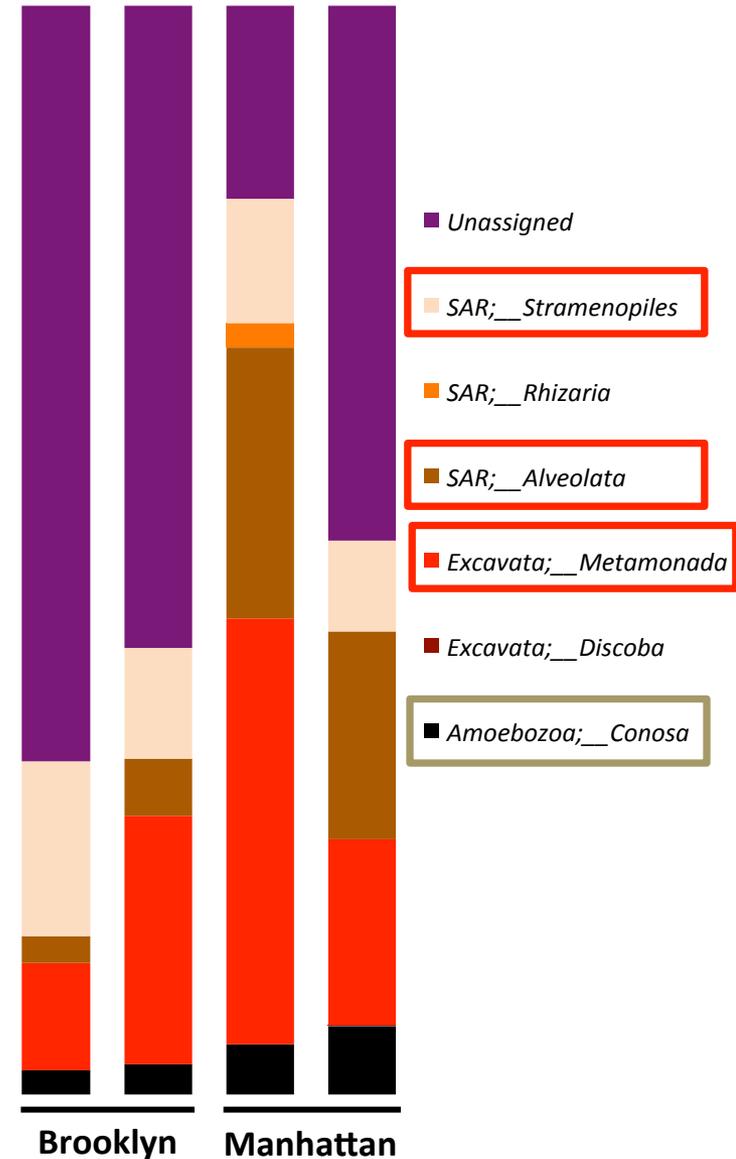
- Human/animal commensals

- *Entamoeba dispar*

- Commensal gut taxa

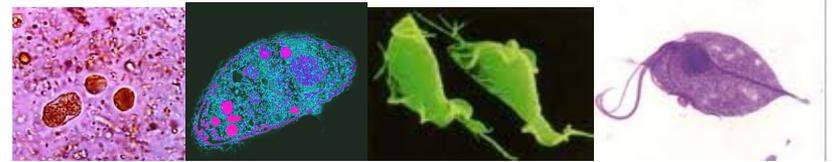


- Many unassigned taxa



# Summary and future work

- Protists can be identified in environmental samples with the 18S rRNA gene
  - Diverse communities
  - Including many taxa of interest



- Lots of unidentified sequences
  - Need better databases for identification

**EUK  
REF**

- Collect and sequence other NYC environments:

- Sewage
- Soil
- ATMs



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Diane Hammerman

Researchers to Map New York  
City's Genome under "Grand  
Challenge" Grant



NEW YORK UNIVERSITY